

HW 4  
 You were required to write the formula, used to determine the mask, in terms of derivatives  $\Rightarrow$

-1	-1	-1
-1	9	-1
-1	-1	-1

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_{\text{ch}}(x, y) &= 9f(x, y) - f(x-1, y-1) - f(x, y-1) - \\
 &\quad - f(x+1, y-1) - f(x-1, y) - f(x+1, y) - \\
 &\quad - f(x-1, y+1) - f(x, y+1) - f(x+1, y+1) = \\
 &= f(x, y) - \nabla^2 f(x, y) - [f(x-1, y-1) + f(x+1, y-1) \\
 &\quad + f(x-1, y+1) + f(x+1, y+1) - 4f(x, y)] = f(x, y) - \nabla^2 f(x, y) - D_{\square} \\
 &= f(x, y) - [\nabla^2 f(x, y) + D_{(-1, -1)} f + D_{(1, -1)} f + D_{(-1, 1)} f + D_{(1, 1)} f]
 \end{aligned}$$

where  $D_{(a, b)} f \approx f(x+a, y+b) - f(x, y)$